

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Preparation Date: 1/13/2015

Revision Date: 11/15/2018

Revision Number: G2

### 1. IDENTIFICATION

#### Product identifier

**Product code:** P1380  
**Product Name:** POTASSIUM PHOSPHATE MONOBASIC, CRYSTAL, REAGENT, ACS

#### Other means of identification

**Synonyms:** Monopotassium Phosphate; Potassium Dihydrogen Phosphate; Phosphoric Acid, Monopotassium salt  
**CAS #:** 7778-77-0  
**RTECS #** TC6615500  
**CI#:** Not available

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

**Recommended use:** In baking powder.  
**Uses advised against** No information available

**Supplier:** Spectrum Chemical Mfg. Corp  
14422 South San Pedro St.  
Gardena, CA 90248  
(310) 516-8000

**Order Online At:** <https://www.spectrumchemical.com>  
**Emergency telephone number** Chemtrec 1-800-424-9300  
**Contact Person:** Martin LaBenz (West Coast)  
**Contact Person:** Ibad Tirmiz (East Coast)

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### Classification

This chemical is not considered hazardous according to the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)  
Not a dangerous substance or mixture according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS)

#### Label elements

Not classified

#### Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not Applicable

#### Other hazards

Not available

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### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Components	CAS-No.	Weight %
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	100

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

#### First aid measures

- General Advice:** National Capital Poison Center in the United States can provide assistance if you have a poison emergency and need to talk to a poison specialist. Call 1-800-222-1222.
- Skin Contact:** Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water removing all contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if irritation develops. Consult a physician if necessary.
- Eye Contact:** Flush eyes with water for 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation occurs. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- Inhalation:** Move to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.
- Ingestion:** Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Consult a physician if necessary.

#### Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- Symptoms**
- May cause eye/skin irritation
  - May cause digestive (gastrointestinal) tract irritation
  - May cause abdominal discomfort
  - May cause nausea and vomiting
  - May cause diarrhea

#### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

- Notes to Physician:** Treat symptomatically.

#### Protection of first-aiders

First-Aid Providers: Avoid exposure to blood or body fluids. Wear gloves and other necessary protective clothing. Dispose of contaminated clothing and equipment as bio-hazardous waste.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

#### Extinguishing Media

- Suitable Extinguishing Media:** The product is not flammable. If it is involved in a fire, extinguish the fire using an agent suitable for the type of surrounding fire.
- Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** No information available.
- Specific hazards arising from the chemical**
- Hazardous Combustion Products:** Oxides of phosphorus. Potassium oxides.
- Specific hazards:** No information available.

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## Special Protective Actions for Firefighters

**Specific Methods:** No information available.

**Special Protective Equipment for Firefighters:** As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

**Personal Precautions:** Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid dust formation.

**Environmental precautions** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers.

### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

**Methods for containment** Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading.

**Methods for cleaning up** Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for safe handling

#### **Technical Measures/Precautions:**

Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Avoid dust formation. Keep away from incompatible materials.

#### **Safe Handling Advice**

Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid dust formation. Do not ingest. Do not breathe dust. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

#### **Technical Measures/Storage Conditions:**

Hygroscopic. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Store at room temperature in the original container. Store away from incompatible materials.

#### **Incompatible Materials:**

Strong bases  
Strong oxidizing agents

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Control parameters

#### **National occupational exposure limits**

##### **United States**

Components	CAS-No.	OSHA	NIOSH	ACGIH	AIHA WEEL
Potassium Phosphate	7778-77-0	None	None	None	None

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Monobasic					
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### Canada

Components	CAS-No.	Canada - Alberta	Canada - British Columbia	Canada - Ontario	Canada - Quebec
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	None	None	None	None

### Australia and Mexico

Components	CAS-No.	Australia	Mexico
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	None	None

### Appropriate engineering controls

#### Engineering measures to reduce exposure:

Ensure adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

#### Personal Protective Equipment

##### Eye protection:

Goggles or Safety glasses with side-shields.

##### Skin and body protection:

Long sleeved clothing  
Chemical resistant apron  
Gloves

##### Respiratory protection:

Effective dust mask. Use a dust respirator under conditions where exposure to the substance is apparent (e.g. generation of high concentration of dust (dust clouds) , inadequate ventilation, development of respiratory tract irritation), and engineering controls are not feasible. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent.

##### Hygiene measures:

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

#### Physical state:

Solid

#### Appearance:

Crystals.

#### Color:

White.

#### Odor:

Odorless.

#### Taste

No information available.

#### Formula:

KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>

#### Molecular/Formula weight (g/mole):

136.09

#### Flammability:

No information available

#### Flashpoint (°C/°F):

No information available.

#### Flash Point Tested according to:

Not available

#### Autoignition Temperature (°C/°F):

No information available

#### Lower Explosion Limit (%):

No information available

#### Upper Explosion Limit (%):

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No information available

**Melting point/range(°C/°F):**  
253 °C/487.4 °F

**Decomposition temperature(°C/°F):**  
No information available

**Boiling point/range(°C/°F):**  
No information available

**Bulk density:**  
No information available

**Density (g/cm3):**  
2.34

**Specific gravity:**  
No information available

**pH:**  
4.1-4.5 (pH of a 5% solution)

**Vapor pressure @ 20°C (kPa):**  
No information available

**Evaporation rate:**  
No information available

**Vapor density:**  
No information available

**VOC content (g/L):**  
No information available

**Odor threshold (ppm):**  
No information available

**Partition coefficient  
(n-octanol/water):**  
No information available

**Viscosity:**  
No information available

**Miscibility:**  
No information available

**Solubility:**  
Soluble in Water  
Solubility in Water: 25 g/100 ml at 25  
deg. C  
Insoluble in Alcohol

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### Reactivity

Reactive with oxidizing agents  
Reacts with strong bases

### Chemical stability

**Stability:** Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:** Hazardous polymerization does not occur

**Conditions to avoid:** Exposure to moisture. Incompatible materials.

**Incompatible Materials:** Strong bases  
Strong oxidizing agents

**Hazardous decomposition products:** Phosphorus oxides. Oxides of potassium.

### Other Information

**Corrosivity:** No information available

**Special Remarks on Corrosivity:** No information available

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Information on likely routes of exposure

**Principal Routes of Exposure:**  
Ingestion. Inhalation.

### Acute Toxicity

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## Component Information

Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	
CAS-No.	7778-77-0

**LD50/oral/rat** = = 3200 mg/kg Oral LD50 Rat  
**LD50/oral/mouse** = 1700 mg/kg Oral LD50 Mouse  
**LD50/dermal/rabbit** = >4640 mg/kg  
**LD50/dermal/rat** = No information available  
**LC50/inhalation/rat** = No information available  
**LC50/inhalation/mouse** = No information available  
**Other LD50 or LC50 information** = 4640 mg/kg Oral LDL(lowest lethal dose) Rat

## Product Information

**LD50/oral/rat** =  
**VALUE- Acute Tox Oral** = 3200 mg/kg

**LD50/oral/mouse** =  
**Value - Acute Tox Oral** = 1700 mg/kg

**LD50/dermal/rabbit**  
**VALUE-Acute Tox Dermal** = > 4640 mg/kg

**LD50/dermal/rat**  
**VALUE -Acute Tox Dermal** = No information available

**LC50/inhalation/rat**  
**VALUE-Vapor** = No information available  
**VALUE-Gas** = No information available  
**VALUE-Dust/Mist** = No information available

**LC50/Inhalation/mouse**  
**VALUE-Vapor** = No information available  
**VALUE - Gas** = No information available  
**VALUE - Dust/Mist** = No information available

## Symptoms

**Skin Contact:** May cause skin irritation.

**Eye Contact:** May cause eye irritation.

**Inhalation** May cause irritation of respiratory tract.

**Ingestion** Acute potassium poisoning (hyperkalemia) by mouth is rare because large single doses usually induce vomiting and because in the absence of pre-existing kidney damage, potassium is rapidly excreted. However, if a significant amount of potassium is absorbed hyperkalemia may occur. Symptoms of hyperkalemia may include tiredness or weakness, a feeling of numbness or tingling of the extremities (paresthesia), trouble breathing, chest pain, heart palpitations or irregular heartbeat. Phosphates are toxic because of their ability to sequester calcium, but they are slowly and incompletely absorbed when ingested, and seldom result in systemic effects. The most frequently observed effect is gastrointestinal irritation, with abdominal pain, and cramping, vomiting and diarrhea. If ingestion of large doses occurs and if a significant amount of phosphate is absorbed, severe electrolyte (mineral) disturbances (imbalances) can occur resulting in hyperphosphatemia, hypocalcemia, hyperkalemia,

hypernatremia and hypomagnesemia. Symptoms may include anorexia, increased thirst (dehydration), metabolic acidosis, decrease in the amount of urine or in frequency of urination, intermittent polyuria (excessive urination or increase in urine volume), renal failure, trouble breathing and shortness of breath, tetany/carpopedal spasms, seizures/convulsions, tremor, dizziness, fatigue, lethargy, confusion, changes in mood such as anxiety, depression or irritability, weakness, muscle cramps, joint and bone pain, numbness or tingling, pain around the mouth or lips, hands or feet, weakness in the hands or feet, bradycardia (slow heartbeat) or tachycardia (fast heartbeat), dysrhythmias (cardiac arrhythmias), hypotension, cardiac arrest.

**Aspiration hazard** No information available.

**Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure**

**Chronic Toxicity** No information available.

**Sensitization:** No information available.

**Mutagenic Effects:** No information available

**Carcinogenic effects:** Not considered carcinogenic.

Components	CAS-No.	IARC	ACGIH - Carcinogens	NTP	OSHA HCS - Carcinogens	Australia - Notifiable Carcinogenic Substances	Australia - Prohibited Carcinogenic Substances
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

*ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)*

*IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)*

*NTP (National Toxicology Program)*

*OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor)*

**Reproductive toxicity** No data is available

**Reproductive Effects:** No information available

**Developmental Effects:** No information available

**Teratogenic Effects:** No information available

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity**

**STOT - single exposure** No information available.

**STOT - repeated exposure** No information available.

**Target Organs:** No information available.

**12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Ecotoxicity**

**Ecotoxicity effects:** No data available.

**Persistence and degradability:** No information available

**Bioaccumulative potential:** No information available.

**Mobility:** No information available.

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

#### Disposal Methods

**Waste from residues / unused products:**

Waste must be disposed of in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulation.

**Contaminated packaging:**

Empty containers should be taken for local recycling, recovery or waste disposal

Components	CAS-No.	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	None	None	None	None

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### DOT

**UN-No:** Not Regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class:** No information available  
**Subsidiary Class:** No information available  
**Packing group:** No information available  
**Emergency Response Guide Number:** No information available  
**Marine Pollutant:** No data available  
**DOT RQ (lbs):** No information available  
**Special Provisions:** No Information available  
**Symbol(s):** No information available  
**Description:** No information available

#### TDG (Canada)

**UN-No:** Not regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class:** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available  
**Packing Group:** No information available  
**Marine Pollutant:** No Information available  
**Description:** No information available

#### ADR

**UN-No:** Not regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class:** No information available  
**Packing Group:** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available

#### IMO / IMDG

**UN-No:** Not regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class:** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available

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**Packing Group:** No information available  
**Marine Pollutant** No information available

**RID**

**UN-No:** Not regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class:** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available  
**Packing Group:** No information available

**ICAO**

**UN-No:** Not regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class:** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available  
**Packing Group:** No information available

**IATA**

**UN-No:** Not regulated  
**Proper Shipping Name:** No information available  
**Hazard Class:** No information available  
**Subsidiary Risk:** No information available  
**Packing Group:** No information available  
**ERG Code:** No information available  
**Special Provisions** No information available

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**International Inventories**

Components	CAS-No.	U.S. TSCA	KOREA KECL	Philippines (PICCS)	Japan ENCS	CHINA	Australia (AICS)	EINECS-No.
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	PresentACTIV E	Present KE-28622	Present	Present (1)-452	Present [22414]	Present	Present 231-913-4

**U.S. Regulations**

*Potassium Phosphate Monobasic*

**FDA - 21 CFR - Total Food Additives** 101.9, 160.110, 175.105  
**- List Sourced from EAFUS**

**California Prop. 65: Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986.**

**Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Cancer:**

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

**Chemicals Known to the State of California to Cause Reproductive Toxicity:**

This product does not contain a chemical requiring a warning under California Prop. 65. (See table below)

Components	CAS-No.	Carcinogen	Developmental Toxicity	Male Reproductive Toxicity	Female Reproductive Toxicity:
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed

**CERCLA/SARA**

Components	CAS-No.	CERCLA - Hazardous Substances and their Reportable	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances	Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances and	Section 313 - Chemical Category	Section 313 - Reporting de minimis

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		Quantities	and TPQs	RQs		
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	None	None	None	None	None

## U.S. TSCA

Components	CAS-No.	TSCA Section 5(a)2 - Chemicals With Significant New Use Rules (SNURS)	TSCA 8(d) - Health and Safety Reporting
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

## Canada

### WHMIS 2015 - GHS Classifications

WHMIS 2015 Hazard Classification Information:

Component  
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic  
7778-77-0 ( 100 )

WHMIS 2015 Hazard Classification  
Not a dangerous product according to HPR classification criteria

**Canada Hazardous Products Regulation** This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the HPR (Hazardous Products Regulation) and the SDS contains all of the information required by the HPR

## Inventory

Components	CAS-No.	Canada (DSL)	Canada (NDSL)
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	Present	Not Listed

Components	CAS-No.	CEPA Schedule I - Toxic Substances
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	Not listed
Components	CAS-No.	CEPA - 2010 Greenhouse Gases Subject to Mandatory Reporting
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	Not listed

## EU Classification

### EU GHS - SV - CLP 1272/2008

Components	CAS-No.	EU GHS - SV - CLP (1272/2008)
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0	

### EU - CLP (1272/2008)

### R-phrases(s)

not determined (not applicable)

### S -phrase(s)

none

Components	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration Limits:	Safety Phrases
Potassium Phosphate Monobasic	7778-77-0		No information	

The product is classified in accordance with Annex VI to Directive 67/548/EEC

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**Indication of danger:**  
Not dangerous

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

**Preparation Date:** 1/13/2015  
**Revision Date:** 11/15/2018  
**Prepared by:** Sonia Owen

**Disclaimer:** All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from the literature and do not constitute product specifications. Information contained herein does not constitute a warranty, whether expressed or implied, as to the safety, merchantability or fitness of the goods for a particular purpose. Spectrum Chemicals & Laboratory Products, Inc. assumes no responsibility for results obtained or for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Spectrum assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**